

#### Health

This brochure has been produced as part of a prevention programme run by the ALS at the Centre Pénitentiaire de St Quentin Fallavier, in partnership with the interCOREVIH Rhône-Alpes/ Auvergne's "Prison" group.

We would like to thank the following people for taking part in producing this document:

- Abdal-Halim, Ali, Elhedi, Donovan, Khérédine, Nicolaï, Mohamed, whose active participation helped us to identify the most common questions asked by inmates,
- the professionals from the level 1 Health Unit, from the Local Teaching Unit, from the SPIP and de from the Management of the Penitentiary Establishment who supported this project in the various phases of its completion,
- the financial partners without whom it would not have been possible.

This brochure is designed to raise awareness and provide additional information to complement the work carried out and information offered by the various professionals who work in prisons. It has been designed in a format (substance and form) suitable for the target readership and sets out to respond to their most common concerns about health and rights.





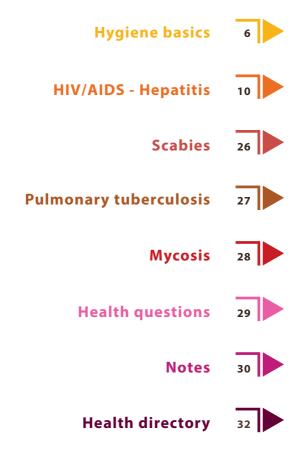


#### With the support of:









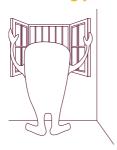
## **Washing your hands**



wash your hands several times a day with soap

6

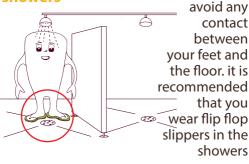
## **Ventilating your cell**





minutes a day

open the window for least 15 minutes a day



**Cleaning your cell** 





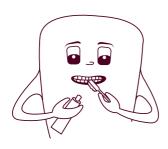


clean your cell regularly (floor, washbasin, toilets, etc.)

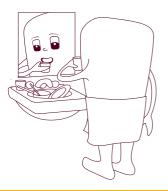


It is recommended that you do not lend equipment that might have been in contact with blood; in case of a loan it is absolutely vital to wash your equipment with soap or bleach water

## **Brushing your teeth**



brush your teeth after every meal



you can drink the tap water, wash and do the dishes in the same washbasin without any risks

## Rubbish

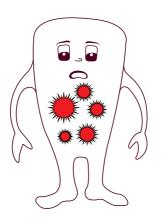


throwing rubbish out of the window attracts pests (rats, cockroaches, etc.)

> that gives bad smells

you have to throw your thrash in the garbage bin

#### What is HIV / AIDS?

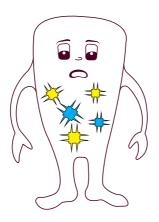


AIDS is an illness caused by a virus called HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus);

it attacks the immune system and weakens the body's defences;

you can be HIV positive (a carrier of the virus) without "feeling" unwell

## What are hepatitis B and C?



11

hepatitis is a disease of the liver which is caused by a virus;

you can be a carrier of the virus without "feeling" unwell

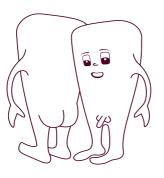
# How do you catch HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B?

through sex



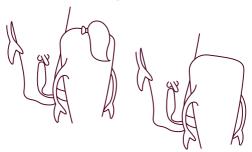
12

through sexual intercourse without a condom



through the anus

# How do you catch HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B?





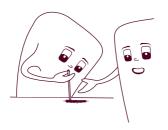
by oral sex without a condom



through the mouth

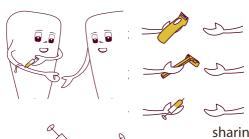
# How do you catch HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B and C?

sharing straws

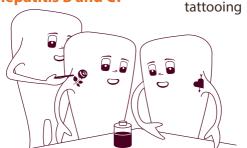


14)

through blood if you share previously used equipment

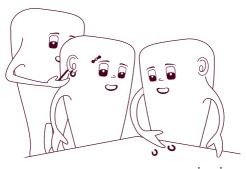


sharing clippers, a razor or a syringe How do you catch HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B and C?





through the blood during tattooing or piercing with previously used equipment



piercing

# HIV/AIDS and hepatitis C how do you catch them?



a mother who carries the virus can pass it on to her child during pregnancy or delivery

A

16 HIV/AID

# HIV/AIDS how do you catch them?

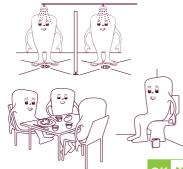


risk

risk

for HIV, a mother who carries the virus can pass it on to her child during breastfeeding

# HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B and C **no risk**



in the shower, on toilets, by sharing meals or everyday objects

OK NO RISK





by kissing, through saliva, by shaking hands, through insect bites



## HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C

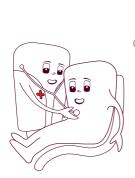
no risk

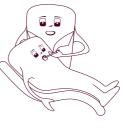


in public places: hospital, railway station, office, underground, school, etc.

18

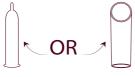
OK NO RISK





at the doctor's, at the dentist's

# HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C how can you protect yourself?



1 X = single use

use a male or female condom; single use





do not use two condoms at the same time

19



adding lubricant (water based gel) reduces the risks of it breaking



go to see the US (Health Unit) to get condoms

## HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B and C

how can you protect yourself?

do an HIV or hepatitis B or C test



finding out = protecting both yourself and others

g

go and see the US

HIV/AIDS and hepatitis B and C how can you protect yourself?



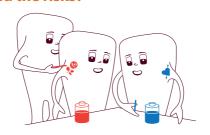
get vaccinated against hepatitis B

go and see the US



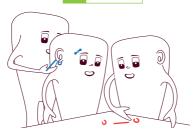
there is no vaccine against HIV and hepatitis C

# HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C how can you reduce or avoid the risks? tattooing



use your own equipment and disinfect it after each time you use it

OK NO RISK



piercing

#### HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C how can you reduce or avoid the risks?

how do you disinfect your equipment?

#### 1 / water

- rinse the syringe with plenty of water

#### 2 / bleach

- fill the works with 12° bleach
- leave for one minute and then flush



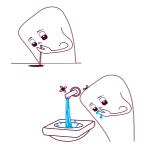
#### 3 / water

- rinse the syringe with water at least twice



for more information make an appointment with the CSAPA (Centre de Soins d'Accompagnement et de Prévention en Addictologie - Addictology Prevention Support Care Centre) at the Unité Sanitaire (US - Health Unit)

# HIV/AIDS and Hepatitis B and C how can you reduce or avoid the risks?



use a clean surface

don't share your straw

rinse your nose properly with water



use the comb on the clippers

#### clean the equipment with bleach between each cut or each shave:

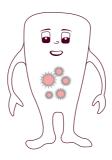
- soak the head of the clippers and any other instruments fully for 15 minutes,
- clean and brush
- rinse with water
- dry with a clean cloth

#### **HIV/AIDS** treatments



although there is no cure for HIV/AIDS, there are treatments which can help you to live with the disease;

the drugs need to be taken for life



#### 25

## Hepatitis B and C treatments



although there is no cure for hepatitis B, there are treatments which can help you to live with the disease;

the drugs need to be taken for life



there is a treatment which can cure hepatitis C

a highly contagious skin parasite, which you can catch through: intimate, direct, prolonged contact (sheets, clothes, towel, etc.); it itches!

#### **Scabies** can be treated



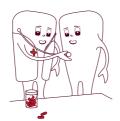
by treating the person and the people around him or her disinfection of bed and other linen, clothes, etc.

# What is pulmonary tuberculosis?



a highly contagious infection of the respiratory system due to Koch's bacillus which is airborne

# Pulmonary tuberculosis can be treated



with an antibiotic treatment



go and see the US

there is a vaccine

## What is mycosis?



a microscopic fungi on the skin (foot, hand, genitals, armpit, etc.) or on the mucous membranes (intestines, vagina, penis, mouth) DOES IT ITCH? DOES IT STING? DOES IT BURN? DOES IT SMELL?



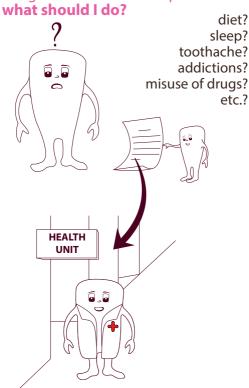
go and see the US

Mycosis how can you protect yourself?



be treated very easily; to avoid it: good personal hygiene, dry the folds of the body and the skin between your toes properly, wear cotton underwear, protected sexual relations (condoms)

## I've got a health-related question



	NC	σ	25	:																
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
)	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	••••	••••	•••	••••	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	• • • •	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••
	••••	• • • •	••••	•••	• • • •	•••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••••

## **Health directory**

CONTRACEPTION - ABORTION 0810810714

*RED CROSS* 99#111

DRUG INFO SERVICE 99#107 ou 0 800 23 13 13

ILLEGAL DRUGS 99#106 ou 0 800 15 20 00

ALCOHOL 0 811 91 30 30

CANNABIS 0811 91 20 20

HEPATITIS INFO SERVICE

99#105 ou 0800845800

HEALTH INFO DICHTS

HEALTH INFO RIGHTS 0 810 004 333 toll free number, costs vary depending

upon the operator

AIDS INFO SERVICE

99#109 ou 0800840800

TOBACCO INFO SERVICE 39 89

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE 39 19



## Rights

This brochure has been produced as part of a prevention programme run by the ALS at the Centre Pénitentiaire de St Quentin Fallavier, in partnership with the interCOREVIH Rhône-Alpes/ Auvergne's "Prison" group.

We would like to thank the following people for taking part in producing this document:

- Abdal-Halim, Ali, Elhedi, Donovan, Khérédine, Nicolaï, Mohamed, whose active participation helped us to identify the most common questions asked by inmates,
- the professionals from the level 1 Health Unit, the Local Teaching Unit, the SPIP and the Penitentiary Establishment Management all of whom supported this project in the various phases of its completion,
- the financial partners without whom it would not have been possible.

This brochure is designed to raise awareness and provide additional information to complement the work carried out and information offered by the various professionals who work in prisons. It has been designed in a format (substance and form) suitable for the target readership and sets out to respond to their most common concerns about health and rights.





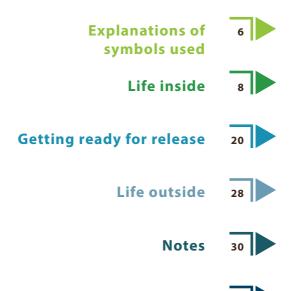


#### With the support of:









**Directory of rights** 

6

# Prisoner on remand



JI: Investigating Magistrate PROC: Public Prosecutor



# Convicted prisoner



JAP: Judge Responsible for the Enforcement of Sentences



#### Lawyer



# Office of the Clerk of the Court





Detention Management Office

**BGD** 

#### Warder



SPIP: Penitentiary
Integration and
Probation Department

**SPIP** 

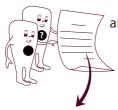
7

#### **ULE:** Local Teaching Unit



US: Health Unit



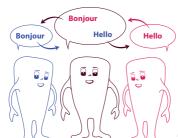


SPIP, Judges, Office of the Clerk of the Court, Prison Governor, School, Health Unit. Work mentor...

to make a request of any kind, write a letter to the relevant department

> for official formalities (family reunification, transfer, etc.) ask for proof of submission

Langue



you can ask for a translator to help you

french language courses are given at the educational service

8



if you do not have a home address of your own, you can ask for domiciliation at the prison for the purposes of any administrative formalities

#### Access to the telephone



confidential calls to your Lawyer, Controller General of places of detention and Upholder of Rights, call free for all numbers starting with # (list available next to the telephone) convicted prisoner: request to the prison governor

prisoner on remand : request to the investigating magistrate

# Formalities relating to your income



#### **PLEASE NOTE:**

inform the CAF (Family Allowances Fund) of your incarceration as soon as you arrive for the purposes of the following:

#### family benefits:

payment will continue for 2 months and then the family's circumstances will be reassessed

#### **AAH (Disabled Adults Allowance):**

100% payment will continue for 60 days. After this the total falls to 30% (continue to declare your income)

#### **RSA (Earned Income Supplement):**

payment will continue for 60 days (please note that any overpayments will have to be repaid)

#### **Taxes**



you will need to complete a tax return even if you have no income;

a late return can always be filed

# SPIP

# Marriage, PACS (Civil Solidarity Pact), birth





written application made either to the SPIP or straight to the local authority 11

#### **Visitor permits**

the visitor applies in writing (any supporting documents requested must be provided the first time) :

either to the investigating magistrate if you are on remand

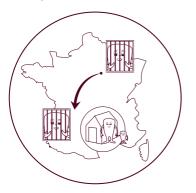
or to the prison governor if you are a convicted prisoner



for underage children visiting a parent in prison and if the child cannot be accompanied by an adult: talk to the

SPIP

### **Family reunification**



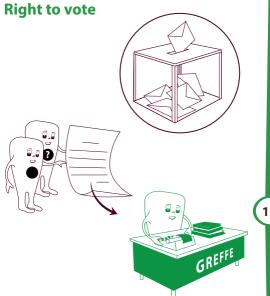


letter to the governor; if there is no answer at the end of 2 months = refusal

if permission is refused, you have 2 months to appeal to the Inter-Regional Directorate for Penitentiary Services



you must have been sentenced to less than 5 years in prison or have served half of your sentence; in serious circumstances, a prisoner on remand or a convicted prisoner may apply for a temporary licence with an escort; in all cases the judge's agreement is required



in order to be able to vote, you must be aged over 18, a French national, be entered upon the electoral roll and enjoy full civil and political rights

your will be given either a postal or a proxy vote

### Help with everyday life



who are destitute a number of grants are available (food, hygiene, clothing, access to activities, TV, etc.)

# Access to work



generally speaking, destitute prisoners have priority

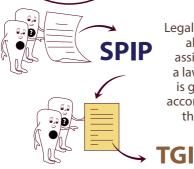


**Work mentor** 

#### Access to a lawyer



list and addresses of lawyers in the area of the arrivals, at the visiting room for lawyers or at the registrar's office



AJ = free Legal Aid form allows free assistance of a lawyer, and is granted in accordance to the income

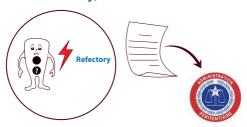
all detainees are entitled to AJ; send the application form to the Bureau d'Aide Juridictionnelle (Legal Aid Office) at the Tribunal de Grande Instance (TGI – Regional High Court) 18

### I've got a problem with ...

#### ... a prisoner, write to



#### ... the refectory, write to



#### ... a warder, write to



#### ... the teacher, write to



### ... a health professional, write to



to get ready for release, make appointments:

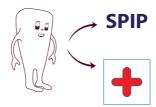


### with the SPIP

to help you with the administrative formalities

#### with the US

for medical supervision



#### **PLEASE NOTE**

start getting ready for release several months beforehand

30 Ge

#### Release on licence



you must bea convicted prisoner and within the legal time limits; write to the Office of the Clerk of the Court





# **Identity photos**



photographers may come

**SPIP** 

ask the SPIP or the warders

prisoners must pay the cost of thephotos themselves

### **Identity card**



an identity card
is needed for
administrative
formalities;
to apply for a new
identity card,
write to the
Office of
the Clerk of
or to the SPIP

# Residence permit / APS (Temporary Residence Permit)



if you are not subject to a deportation or expulsion order, you can apply either for a first residence permit or to renew your existing permit 2 months before it expires

to receive benefits upon release:

Allocation Adulte Handicapé (Disabled Adult Allowance)

Revenu de Solidarité Active

à l'Emploi (Back To Work

etc.

#### **Income**





SPIP

# Tax notice





**SPIP** 

required when applying for social aid grants or housing 23

#### Health / Health Insurance (CPAM - Primary Health Insurance Fund)



you remain entitled to the basic system for 1 year after release (for prisoners and beneficiaries) with the certificate issued by the Office of the Clerk of the Court upon release:



make sure you do not lose it because the Office of the Clerk of the Court does not issue any duplicates

### **Health card** (Carte Vitale)



I no longer have my Carte Vitale => ask the CPAM for a certificate for the doctor and the pharmacy;

and write a letter to apply for the card to be reissued

24

#### 25

# PUMA (Universal Health Protection) / CMUC (Complementary Mutual Health Insurance) / AME (State Medical Aid)

anyone working in a stable and regular way, is entitled to the payment of his medical expenses; this is called PUMA

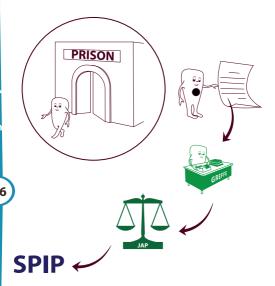
if your income < the legal limit, ask for CMUC at the CPAM

if you do not have a residence permit, ask for Aide Médicale d'Etat (AME)



for people suffering from a longterm illness (ALD – Long Term Health Condition), 100% of the cost of treatment and drugs is covered by the CPAM

#### **Reduced sentences**



be a convicted prisoner and fulfil the time limit conditions in order to apply for a reduced sentence (parole, work release, day parole, electronic tagging)

#### **Accommodation**



SPIP

There are various different bodies or organisations which can help you to find accommodation:

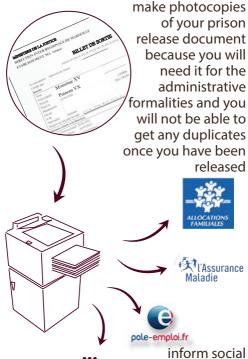
Maison de la Veille Sociale or SIAO (Social Monitoring Centre),

Appartements de Coordination Thérapeutique (ACT - Therapeutic Coordination Flats),

Centre d'Hébergement et de Réinsertion Sociale (CHRS - Accommodation and Social Reintegration Centre)

Associations (Appartements Relais)

#### **Prison release document**



services of your release to reclaim entitlement

#### **Employment**



Pôle Emploi (Job Centre) for people over the age of 26

with short sentences (4 months) unemployment entitlement is reactivated upon presentation of the prison release document;

> you need to re-register by telephoning: 3949 or online at www.pole-emploi.fr

Notes:

31

#### **Annuaire droits**

ARAPEJ CIMADE Rhône-Alpes 33 rue Imbert-Colomès 69001 IYON 99#110 or 01 43 72 98 41 rhone-alpes@lacimade.org

01 53 38 47 80

DISP (Lyon) - Inter-Regional Directorate for Penitentiary Services
1 rue du Général Mouton Duvernet
BP 3009 - 69391 Lyon Cedex 03

EDF offers preferential tariffs for people who have recently been released from prison:

for electricity 0 800 333 123 for gas 0 800 333 124

Controller General of Places of Detention and Upholder of Rights

BP 10301 75921 Paris cedex 19

OIP 0 950 92 00 34

International Observatory of Prisons 57 rue sébastien Gryphe 69007 Lvon

AIDS INFORMATION ON RIGHTS 0810 636 636

RIGHTS ACCESS POINT

permanently staffed offices at: www.annuaires.justice.gouv.fr